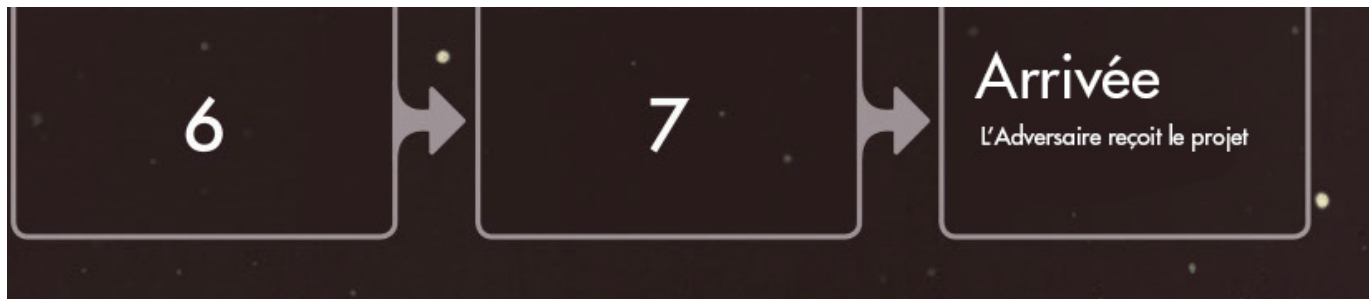
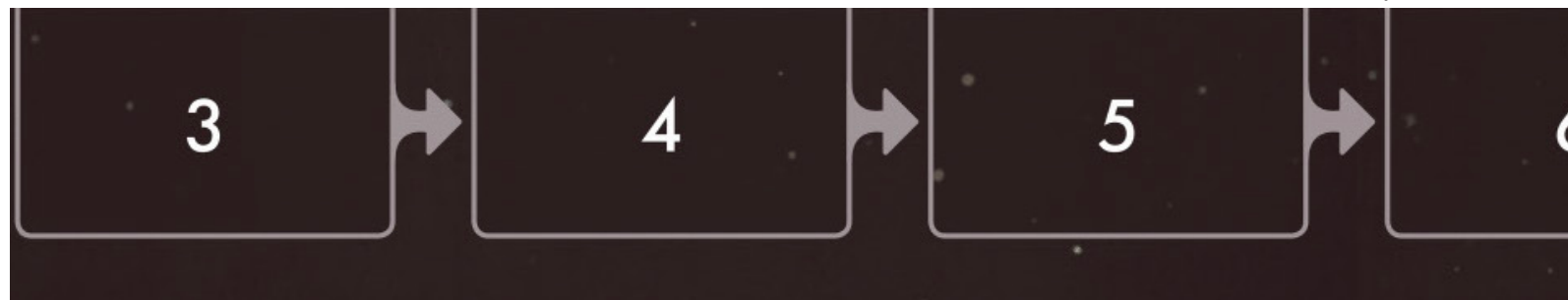
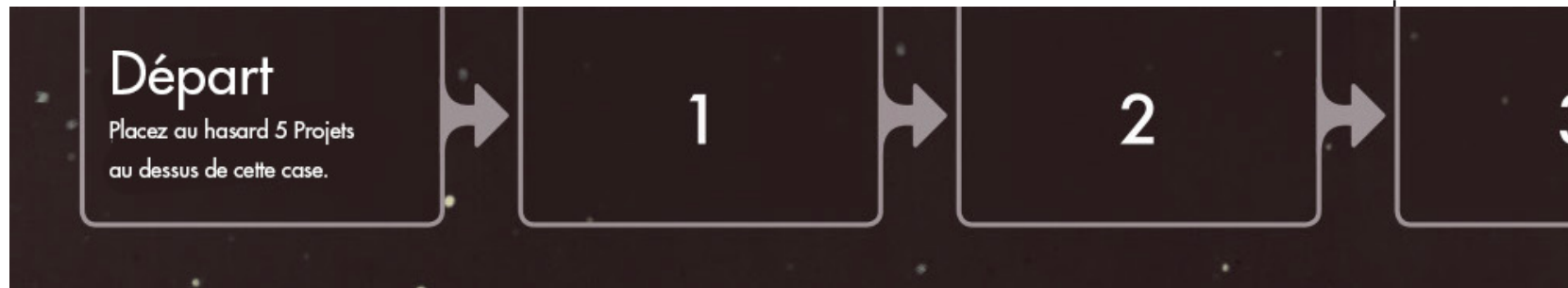


Découpez et collez ensemble les 3 parties de la *Piste des succès*



Space Explorers ★
MODE SOLO